The Commonwealth of Massachusetts
William Francis Galvin
Secretary of the Commonwealth
One Ashburton Place, Boston, Massachusetts 02108-1512

ARTICLES OF ORGANIZATION
(General Laws, Chapter 180)

ARTICLE I
The exact name of the corporation is:

The Center for the Expansion of Fundamental Rights, Inc.

ARTICLE II
The purpose of the corporation is to engage in the following activities:

To educate the public as to the nature of fundamental rights and the entities entitled to them, and to expand the application of fundamental rights to any such entities all of these purposes to be limited to charitable, educational, scientific, and literary purposes as defined by section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Note: If the space provided under any article or item on this form is insufficient, additions shall be set forth on one side only of separate 8 1/2 x 11 sheets of paper with a left margin of at least 1 inch. Additions to more than one article may be made on a single sheet so long as each article requiring each addition is clearly indicated.
ARTICLE III
A corporation may have one or more classes of members. If it does, the designation of such classes, the manner of election or appointments, the duration of membership and the qualification and rights, including voting rights, of the members of each class, may be set forth in the by-laws of the corporation or may be set forth below:

ARTICLE IV
"Other lawful provisions, if any, for the conduct and regulation of the business and affairs of the corporation, for its voluntary dissolution, or for limiting, defining, or regulating the powers of the corporation, or of its directors or members, or of any class of members, are as follows:

SEE ATTACHED SHEET

ARTICLE V
The by-laws of the corporation have been duly adopted and the initial directors, president, treasurer and clerk or other presiding, financial or recording officers, whose names are set out on the following page, have been duly elected.

**If there are no provisions, state "None".
Note: The preceding four (4) articles are considered to be permanent and may only be changed by filing appropriate Articles of Amendment.
ARTICLE IV

ORGANIZATION:

The Center for the Expansion of Fundamental Rights is organized as a nonprofit charitable corporation, which is tax-exempt under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Its activities shall be conducted for the aforementioned charitable purposes in such a manner that no part of the net earnings of the corporation shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to its members, trustees, officers, or other private persons, except that the corporation shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to make payments and distributions in furtherance of the purposes set forth in Article II hereof. No substantial part of the activities of the corporation shall be the carrying on of propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and the corporation shall not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or distribution of statements) any political campaign on behalf of or in opposition to any candidate for public office. Notwithstanding any other provision of these articles, the corporation shall not carry on any other activities no permitted to be carried on (a) by a corporation exempt from federal income tax under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code, or (b) by a corporation, contributions to which are deductible under section 170(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code.

Upon the dissolution of the corporation, assets shall be distributed for one or more exempt purposes within the meaning of section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code, or shall be distributed to the federal government, or to a state or local government, for a public purpose. Any such assets not so disposed of shall be disposed of by a Court of Competent Jurisdiction of the county in which the principal office of the corporation is then located, exclusively for such purposes or to such organization or organizations, as said Court shall determine, which are organized and operated exclusively for such purposes.
ARTICLE VI
The effective date of organization of the corporation shall be the date approved and filed by the Secretary of the Commonwealth. If a later effective date is desired, specify such date which shall not be more than thirty days after the date of filing.

ARTICLE VII
The information contained in Article VII is not a permanent part of the Articles of Organization.

a. The street address of the principal office of the corporation in Massachusetts is: (post office boxes are not acceptable)
   37 Sheafe St. #5, Boston, MA 02113

b. The name, residential address and post office address of the directors and officers of the corporation are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>RESIDENTIAL ADDRESS</th>
<th>POST OFFICE ADDRESS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President:</td>
<td>Steven M. Wise</td>
<td>37 Sheafe St. #5, Boston, MA 02113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treasurer:</td>
<td>Debra J. Slater-Wise</td>
<td>37 Sheafe St. #5 Boston, MA 02113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerk:</td>
<td>Steven M. Wise</td>
<td>37 Sheafe St. #5 Boston, MA 02113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directors:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or officers having the powers of directors)</td>
<td>Debra J. Slater-Wise 37 Sheafe St. #5 Boston, MA 02113</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Steven M. Wise</td>
<td>37 Sheafe St. #5 Boston, MA 02113</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

c. The fiscal year of the corporation shall end on the last day of the month of: December

d. The name and business address of the resident agent of the corporation, if any, is:
   Steven M. Wise 37 Sheafe St. #5, Boston, MA 02113

I/we, the below signed incorporator(s), do hereby certify under the pains and penalties of perjury that I/we have not been convicted of any crimes relating to alcohol or gaming within the past ten years. I/We do hereby further certify that to the best of my/our knowledge the above-named officers have not been similarly convicted. If so convicted, explain.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF AND UNDER THE PAINS AND PENALTIES OF PERJURY, I/we, whose signature(s) appear below as incorporator(s) and whose name(s) and business or residential address(es) are clearly typed or printed beneath each signature, do hereby associate with the intention of forming this corporation under the provisions of General Laws, Chapter 180 and do hereby sign these Articles of Organization as incorporator(s) this day of , 19

[Signatures]

Note: If an existing corporation is acting as incorporator, type in the exact name of the corporation, the state or other jurisdiction where it was incorporated, the name of the person signing on behalf of said corporation and the title he/she holds or other authority by which such action is taken.
ARTICLES OF ORGANIZATION
(General Laws, Chapter 180)

I hereby certify that, upon examination of these Articles of Organization, duly submitted to me, it appears that the provisions of the General Laws relative to the organization of corporations have been complied with, and I hereby approve said articles; and the filing fee in the amount of $35 having been paid, said articles are deemed to have been filed with me this 2nd day of September 1985.

Effective date:

WILLIAM FRANCIS GALVIN
Secretary of the Commonwealth

TO BE FILLED IN BY CORPORATION
Photocopy of document to be sent to:

DEBRA J. SLATER-WISE
37 SHEAFE ST. #5
BOSTON, MA 02113

Telephone: (617) 267-4455